1 2 3 4 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 5 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN FRANCISCO/OAKLAND DIVISION 6 THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA; THE STATE NO. 3:17-cv-05895 7 OF CONNECTICUT; THE STATE OF **DECLARATION OF HIU-WAN** DELAWARE; THE DISTRICT OF 8 COLUMBIA; THE STATE OF ILLINOIS; KO 9 THE STATE OF IOWA; THE COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY; THE 10 STATE OF MARYLAND; THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS; 11 THE STATE OF MINNESOTA; THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO; THE STATE OF NEW 12 YORK; THE STATE OF NORTH 13 CAROLINA; THE STATE OF OREGON; THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA; 14 THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND; THE STATE OF VERMONT; THE 15 COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA; and THE STATE OF WASHINGTON, 16 17 Plaintiffs, 18 V. 19 DONALD J. TRUMP, President of the United States; ERIC D. HARGAN, Acting Secretary of 20 the United States Department of Health and 21 **Human Services; UNITED STATES** DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN 22 SERVICES; STEVEN T. MNUCHIN, Secretary of the United States Department of the 23 Treasury: UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY; and DOES 1-20, 24 25 Defendants. 26 2.4

I, Hiu-Wan Ko, declare as follows:

- 1. I am over the age of eighteen years old, have personal knowledge of all facts and matters herein, and am competent to testify to the matters below. I am employed as Actuarial Director for Premera Blue Cross ("Premera") and its subsidiaries, including LifeWise of Washington ("LifeWise"). I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth in this declaration, and if called upon as a witness, I could and would competently testify to these facts under oath. The facts set forth in this declaration pertain solely to products sold in Washington State.
- 2. The current membership in Premera's non-grandfathered individual plans in Washington State is 21,267, including plans purchased on the Washington Health Benefit Exchange. 3,896 of these members are on cost-sharing reduction plans. The current membership in LifeWise's non-grandfathered individual plans in Washington State is 29,962, including plans purchased on the Washington Health Benefit Exchange. 5,418 of these members are on cost-sharing reduction plans.
- 3. Premera has received approximately \$3.9 million in cost-sharing reduction ("CSR") reimbursement from the federal government in 2017 to date, and is entitled to receive approximately \$1.5 million in additional CSR reimbursement from the federal government for 2017, such that Premera estimates that it should receive a total of approximately \$5.4 million in CSR reimbursement in all of 2017. Because Premera's 2017 rates were developed on the assumption

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that CSR reimbursements from the federal government would be made for all of 2017, if additional CSR reimbursement is not received for 2017, Premera will suffer a financial loss of approximately \$1.5 million. LifeWise has received approximately \$4.5 million in CSR reimbursement from the federal government in 2017 to date, and is entitled to receive approximately \$1.2 million in additional CSR reimbursement from the federal government for 2017, such that LifeWise estimates that it should receive a total of approximately \$5.7 million in CSR reimbursement in all of 2017. Because LifeWise's 2017 rates were developed on the assumption that CSR reimbursements from the federal government would be made for all of 2017, if additional CSR reimbursement is not received for 2017, LifeWise will suffer a financial loss of approximately \$1.2 million. The exact total amount of CSR reimbursement that Premera and LifeWise will be entitled to from the federal government for 2017 will depend upon utilization of members in the CSR-eligible plans for the remainder of the year.

4. Premera has filed for approval to offer two silver plans in the individual market in 2018, based on the assumption that CSR reimbursements would be received from the federal government for 2018. Premera also has developed rates for use if the CSR reimbursements from the federal government are not received in 2018. These rates would be on average 10.1% higher for one plan and 13.1% higher for the other, as compared to the rates filed on the assumption that CSR reimbursements will be received. For an average 40-year old member, this

1	represents an increase of \$48 and \$64 per month, for the two plans, respectively.
2	LifeWise has filed to offer two silver plans in the individual market in 2018,
3	based on the assumption that CSR reimbursements would be received from the
4	federal government for 2018. LifeWise also has developed rates for use if the
5	CSR reimbursements from the federal government are not received in 2018.
6	These rates would be on average 14.2% higher for one plan and 15.1% higher
7	for the other, as compared to the rates filed on the assumption that CSR
8 9	reimbursements will be received. For an average 40-year old member, this
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11	represents an increase of \$56 and \$62 per month, for the two plans, respectively.
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13	I affirm under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my
14	knowledge and belief.
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16	DATED this day of October, 2017, at Mountlake Terrace, Washington.
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18	Hiu-Wan Ko, FSA, MAAA
19	Director, Actuarial Services
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