HON. RICHARD A. JONES 2

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE

E.S., by and through her parents, R.S. and J.S., and JODI STERNOFF, both on their own behalf, and on behalf of all similarly situated individuals,

Plaintiffs,

v.

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REGENCE BLUESHIELD; and CAMBIA HEALTH SOLUTIONS, INC., f/k/a THE REGENCE GROUP,

Defendants.

NO. 2:17-cv-1609-RAJ

**DECLARATION OF RICK** SPOONEMORE IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFFS' OPPOSITION TO **DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS PLAINTIFFS' SECOND** AMENDED COMPLAINT

**Noted for Consideration:** June 17, 2022

- I, Rick Spoonemore, declare under penalty of perjury and in accordance with the laws of the United States and State of Washington that:
- I am a partner at Sirianni Youtz Spoonemore Hamburger and am one of 1. the attorneys for plaintiffs in this action.
- 2. In 2021, Plaintiffs retained Frank Lin, M.D. as an expert witness in this matter. Dr. Lin opined that diagnostic evaluations are typically covered by health insurers, even when the health plan at issue excludes treatment for hearing loss. Dr. Lin explained that the reason for such coverage is that medical doctors, rather than audiologists, typically make such diagnoses, which are then covered as diagnostic

SIRIANNI YOUTZ SPOONEMORE HAMBURGER PLLC 3101 Western Avenue, Suite 350 SEATTLE, WASHINGTON 98121 Tel. (206) 223-0303 Fax (206) 223-0246

medical evaluations. Dr. Lin suggested that the term "routine hearing examination" is targeted at the ongoing evaluations conducted by audiologists, after a diagnostic medical evaluation is completed.

3. Based upon Dr. Lin's information, Plaintiffs' counsel contacted various providers and confirmed Dr. Lin's perspective. We also reviewed the claims information obtained from Regence regarding coverage for E.S.'s treatment for her hearing loss over time. As shown in *Exhibit A*, evaluations by E.S.'s otolaryngologist, Kathleen Sie, M.D. (*see Exh. B*), were covered by Regence. Dr. Sie medically cleared E.S. for hearing aids after one such evaluation. *Exh. C*. And as Regence was informed by E.S.'s treatment team at Seattle Children's, Dr. Sie completed a preliminary medical evaluation for E.S., concluding that the most appropriate device to support her hearing was not a cochlear implant but, rather, an "auditory osseointegrated implant system." *Exh. D*. This evidence supports Plaintiffs' allegations that Regence *covers* diagnostic hearing evaluations.

#### 4. Exhibits

Exhibit	Description	Date
A	Claim Inquiry re E.S. by Kathleen Sie, M.D.	
В	Seattle Children's Hospital website listing for Kathleen Sie, M.D.	
С	Prescription card, medically cleared for hearing aid, signed by Kathleen Sie, M.D.	5/27/2011
D	Audiology Final Report signed by Brianne M. Scappini, Au.D., CCC-A	7/7/2011

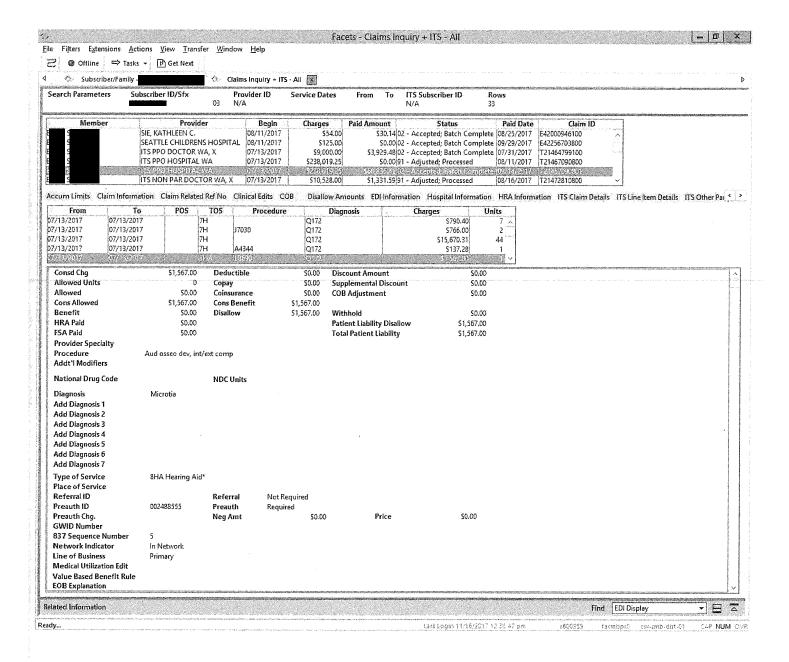
DATED: June 2, 2022, at Seattle, Washington. /s/ Rick Spoonemore Rick Spoonemore (WSBA #21833) SIRIANNI YOUTZ SPOONEMORE HAMBURGER PLLC 3101 Western Avenue, Suite 350 Seattle, WA 98121 Tel. (206) 223-0303; Fax (206) 223-0303 Email: rspoonemore@sylaw.com 1 1 

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 1 2 I hereby certify that on June 3, 2022, I caused the foregoing to be electronically filed with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification 3 of such filing to the following: 4 **Brad S. Daniels** brad.daniels@stoel.com, janna.leasy@stoel.com 5 Eleanor Hamburger 6 ehamburger@sylaw.com, matt@sylaw.com, theresa@sylaw.com, stacy@sylaw.com **Maren Roxanne Norton** 7 maren.norton@stoel.com, docketclerk@stoel.com, heidi.wilder@stoel.com, malaika.thompson@stoel.com 8 Richard E. Spoonemore 9 rspoonemore@sylaw.com, matt@sylaw.com, rspoonemore@hotmail.com, theresa@sylaw.com, stacy@sylaw.com 10 John F. Waldo 1 1 johnfwaldo@hotmail.com 12 I further certify that I have mailed by United States Postal Service the document to the following non CM/ECF participants: 13 14 (No manual recipients) 15 DATED: June 3, 2022, at Seattle, Washington. 16 /s/ Richard E. Spoonemore 17 Richard E. Spoonemore (WSBA #21833) 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 SIRIANNI YOUTZ

# **Exhibit A**

#### Case 2:17-cv-01609-RAJ Document 50-1 Filed 06/03/22 Page 2 of 2



CONFIDENTIAL CAMBIA\_000210

# **Exhibit B**

- ▲ COVID-19: <u>Vaccine Information</u>, <u>Testing Information</u>, <u>Visitor Information and What to Expect</u>
- (i) Learn about progress on health equity and anti-racism efforts in <u>Seattle Children's</u> <u>second quarterly report</u>.



# Kathleen Sie, MD



<u>Otolaryngology</u>, <u>Craniofacial Center</u>, <u>Childhood Communication Center</u>, <u>Facial Reanimation</u>

On staff since July 1992

**Children's Title:** Division Chief, Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery; Director, Childhood Communication Center

Academic Title: Professor

Foundation Title: Richard and Francine Loeb Endowed Chair in Childhood

Communication Research

Research Center: Center for Clinical and Translational Research

#### Case 2:17-cv-01609-RAJ Document 50-2 Filed 06/03/22 Page 3 of 11

"Helping children to communicate more effectively helps them in their socialization, self-confidence and language and cognitive development. With changes in medicine and technology, families and children have many choices today that were not available even 10 years ago. I consider it the ultimate privilege to help take care of children. I enjoy talking with the kids and their families in the clinic setting to help them understand their medical issues and challenges and to present them with treatment options, and I enjoy following through with whichever choices the family makes. In addition to taking the best possible care of each patient, I believe, the way that we make things better for children is through research."

# **Biography**

Kathleen C.Y. Sie, MD, is director of the Childhood Communication Center at Seattle Childrens Hospital and professor in the Department of Otolaryngology at the University of Washington School of Medicine. She developed the Childhood Communication Center in 2002 to optimize the multidisciplinary care available to children with complex communication needs.

She also participates in the Craniofacial Center. She earned her MD from the University of Michigan Medical School, completed a residency in otolaryngology and a fellowship in auditory research at the University of Washington and completed a clinical fellowship in pediatric otolaryngology at Childrens Hospital Boston and Harvard Medical School. Her clinical efforts are focused on communication issues of childhood. She directs the Hearing Loss Clinic and co-directs the Cochlear Implant Program.

Sie performed the first cochlear implant at Seattle Childrens in 1994, and performed all of Childrens cochlear implants until 2005. She also works with speech language pathologists in the evaluation and management of children with velopharyngeal insufficiency (VPI), and she works with colleagues to perform complex auricular reconstruction using autologous tissue and on prosthetic management of microtia. Her research efforts have focused on surgical outcomes in VPI management and epidemiological studies on pediatric cochlear implantation.

#### Patient Testimonials

Alice Seattle, WA 12.10.13 We are so thankful for the shall herexpensive and hereful for the surgery within minutes she noticed her facial features and recommended that we draw blood for a specific genetic test. Unbelievably, she was spot on and we found out the cause of our daughter's hearing loss, which is now helping us manage her care holistically in the best way possible. We had heard so much about Dr. Sie that we pushed to have her do the eustacian tube surgery without even meeting her. It was the best decision. Thank you Dr. Sie - we are so thankful for your proactiveness to helping us get the best care for our daughter.

Stacey Kenmore, WA 01.02.13

Dr. Sie is very knowledgeable and friendly. I have a high level of confidence in the care she provides my son. She has great "bedside manner" and can communicate well with children and parents too.

Denise Arlington, WA 02.10.11

Dr. Sie has seen our daughter Allyson regarding hearing problems she has had since birth. Dr. Sie has always been so professional and so good with Allyson - she instilled a high level of confidence in both my Husband and myself and we feel blessed to have had our daughter under her care.

#### Awards and Honors

AWARD NAME	AWARD DESCRIPTION	AWARDED BY	AWA
SEATTLE'S TOP DOCTOR - 2019		Seattle Magazine	2019
SEATTLE'S TOP DOCTOR - 2018		Seattle Magazine	2018
SEATTLE MAGAZINE TOP DOCTOR - 2015		Seattle Magazine	2015

Case 2:17-cv-0 AWARD NAME	1600√PA→DDocument 50-2 DESCRIPTION	Filed 06/03/22 Page 5 of 11 AWARDED BY	AWA
University of Washington Department of Otolaryngology Head and Neck Surgery Resident Teaching Award			2014
SEATTLE MAGAZINE TOP DOCTOR - 2014		Seattle Magazine	2014
Seattle Magazine Top Doctor - 2013		Seattle Magazine	2013
Seattle's Top Doc		Seattle Met Magazine	2013
Seattle Magazine Top Doctor - 2012	Seattle Magazine Top Doctor - 2012	Seattle Magazine	2012
Charles Ferguson Award for Clinical Research, Second Prize	For "Validation of a VPI- specific Quality of Life Instrument"	American Society of Pediatric Otolaryngology	2012
U.S. News Top Doctor		U.S. News and World Report	2012
Charles Ferguson Award for Clinical Research, Third Prize	Concensus in developing a VPI Video Instruction Tool	American Society of Pediatric Otolaryngology	2012

# <u>Publications</u>

# Other Publications

Purcell PL | Iwata AJ | Phillips GS | Paladin AM | Sie KC | Horn DL
 Bony cochlear nerve canal stenosis and speech discrimination in pediatric unilateral hearing loss.

The Laryngoscope, 2015 April 15

Interrater reliability of a phenotypic assessment tool for the ear morphology in microtia. PMC3664118 *American journal of medical genetics. Part A*, 2013 June: 161A(6)1264-72

• Iwata AJ, Dunnell J, Norton SJ, Sie KC

Prenatal Diagnosis of SLC26A4 Mutation and Delayed Onset of Hearing Loss. 23325706 Otolaryngology--head and neck surgery: official journal of American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery, 2013 Jan. 16

Skirko JR, Weaver EM, Perkins J, Kinter S, Sie KC
 Modification and evaluation of a Velopharyngeal Insufficiency Quality-of-Life instrument.

23069823 Archives of otolaryngology--head & neck surgery, 2012 Oct.: 138(10)929-35

- Tieu DD, Gerber ME, Milczuk HA, Parikh SR, Perkins JA, Yoon PJ, Sie KC
   Generation of consensus in the application of a rating scale to nasendoscopic
   assessment of velopharyngeal function.
   23069822 Archives of otolaryngology--head & neck surgery, 2012 Oct.: 138(10)923-8
- Lam DJ | Chiu LL | Sie KC | Perkins JA
   Impact of Cleft Width in Clefts of Secondary Palate on the Risk of Velopharyngeal Insufficiency.
   Archives of facial plastic surgery, 2012 April 16
- Lam DJ, Chiu LL, Sie KC, Perkins JA
   Impact of Cleft Width in Clefts of Secondary Palate on the Risk of Velopharyngeal Insufficiency.
   22508897 Archives of facial plastic surgery, 2012 April 16
- Parhizkar N, Saltzman B, Grote K, Starr J, Cunningham M, Perkins J, Sie K
   Nasopharyngeal airway for management of airway obstruction in infants with micrognathia.
   20815716 The Cleft palate-craniofacial journal: official publication of the American Cleft Palate-Craniofacial Association, 2011 July: 48(4)478-82
- Patrick DL, Edwards TC, Skalicky AM, Schick B, Topolski TD, Kushalnagar P, Leng M, O'Neill-Kemp AM, Sie KS

Validation of a quality-of-life measure for deaf or hard of hearing youth. 21493349 *Otolaryngology--head and neck surgery : official journal of American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery*, 2011 July : 145(1)137-45

Evans KN, Sie KC, Hopper RA, Glass RP, Hing AV, Cunningham ML
 Robin sequence: from diagnosis to development of an effective management plan.
 21464188 *Pediatrics*, 2011 May: 127(5)936-48 PMCID:PMC3387866

- Cushing SL, CSWa ASJ CRED, 1609 RAJ Document 50-2 Filed 06/03/22 Page 7 of 11 Prevention of auricular deformity in children with diastrophic dysplasia. 21414669 International journal of pediatric otorhinolaryngology, 2011 March 15
- Misono S, Sie KC, Weiss NS, Huang ML, Boeckh M, Norton SJ, Yueh B
   Congenital cytomegalovirus infection in pediatric hearing loss.
   21242546 Archives of otolaryngology--head & neck surgery, 2011 Jan.: 137(1)47-53
   PMCID:PMC3164953
- Misono S | Sie KC | Weiss NS | Huang ML | Boeckh M | Norton SJ | Yueh B
   Congenital cytomegalovirus infection in pediatric hearing loss.
   PMC3164953 Archives of otolaryngology--head and neck surgery, 2011 Jan.: 137(1)47-53
- Rogers DJ, Sie KC, Manning SC
   Epiglottitis due to nontypeable Haemophilus influenzae in a vaccinated child.
   20018387 International journal of pediatric otorhinolaryngology, 2010 Feb.: 218-20
- Chen EY, Inglis AF, Ou H, Perkins JA, Sie KC, Chiara J, Manning SC Endoscopic electrocauterization of pyriform fossa sinus tracts as definitive treatment. 19481267 *International journal of pediatric otorhinolaryngology*, 2009 Aug.: 1151-6
- Chen EY, Paladin A, Phillips G, Raske M, Vega L, Peterson D, Sie KC
   Semicircular canal dehiscence in the pediatric population.
   19091428 International journal of pediatric otorhinolaryngology, 2009 Feb.: 321-7
- Sie KC, Starr JR, Bloom DC, Cunningham M, de Serres LM, Drake AF, Elluru RG, Haddad J Jr, Hartnick C, Macarthur C, Milczuk HA, Muntz HR, Perkins JA, Senders C, Smith ME, Tollefson T, Willging JP, Zdanski CJ
  - Multicenter interrater and intrarater reliability in the endoscopic evaluation of velopharyngeal insufficiency.
  - 18645127 Archives of otolaryngology--head & neck surgery, 2008 July: 757-63
- Paladin AM, Phillips GS, Raske ME, Sie KC
   Labyrinthine dehiscence in a child.
   18066541 Pediatric radiology, 2008 March: 348-50
- Sie KC, Chen EY
  - Management of velopharyngeal insufficiency: development of a protocol and modifications of sphincter pharyngoplasty.
  - 17516340 Facial plastic surgery: FPS, 2007 May: 128-39
- McCullough BJ, Adams JC, Shilling DJ, Feeney MP, Sie KC, Tempel BL
   3p-- syndrome defines a hearing loss locus in 3p25.3.
   17208398 Hearing research, 2007 Feb.: 51-60
- Perkins JA, Inglis AF, Sie KC, Manning SC

Recurrent the following and the state of the

17165669 The Annals of otology, rhinology, and laryngology, 2006 Nov.: 850-6

• Yoon PJ, Starr JR, Perkins JA, Bloom D, Sie KC

Interrater and intrarater reliability in the evaluation of velopharyngeal insufficiency within a single institution.

16982971 Archives of otolaryngology--head & neck surgery, 2006 Sept.: 947-51

• Lam DJ, Starr JR, Perkins JA, Lewis CW, Eblen LE, Dunlap J, Sie KC

A comparison of nasendoscopy and multiview videofluoroscopy in assessing velopharyngeal insufficiency.

16500434 Otolaryngology--head and neck surgery : official journal of American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery, 2006 March : 394-402

Perkins JA, Lewis CW, Gruss JS, Eblen LE, Sie KC

Furlow palatoplasty for management of velopharyngeal insufficiency: a prospective study of 148 consecutive patients.

15988249 Plastic and reconstructive surgery, 2005 July: 72-80; discussion 81-4

• Stern RE, Yueh B, Lewis C, Norton S, Sie KC

Recent epidemiology of pediatric cochlear implantation in the United States: disparity among children of different ethnicity and socioeconomic status.

15630380 *The Laryngoscope*, 2005 Jan. : 125-31

Lewis CW, Carron JD, Perkins JA, Sie KC, Feudtner C

Tracheotomy in pediatric patients: a national perspective.

12759264 Archives of otolaryngology--head & neck surgery, 2003 May : 523-9

• Sie KC, Gruss JS

Results with Furlow palatoplasty in the management of velopharyngeal insufficiency. 12045602 *Plastic and reconstructive surgery*, 2002 June: 2588-9; author reply 2590-1

• Eblen LE, Sie KC

Perceptual and instrumental assessment of velopharyngeal insufficiency. 12045603 *Plastic and reconstructive surgery*, 2002 June : 2589-90; author reply 2590-1

### **Show More**

### <u>Presentations</u>

PRESENTATIONS 17-cv-01	L609-RAJ Document 50-2 F EVENT	Filed 06/03/22 Page 9 of 11 LOCATION	DAT
Outcomes in children with Robin Sequence: Does facial phenotype matter?	ACPA		2011
Perceptions of quality of life among youth who are deaf or hard of hearing	International Society for Quality of Life Research	London	2010

# Research Funding

GRANT TITLE	GRANTOR	AMOUNT	AWA
Hearing Loss and Quality of Life of Children and Youth	NIDCD, NIHKathleen Sie, MDKathleen Sie, MD		Jan. <sup>-</sup>
Clinical vestibular assessment in children with deafness	Hear See Hope Foundation	\$40,000.00	Jan. <sup>-</sup>
Role of congenital CMV in pediatric hearing loss	Gustavus and Louise Pfeiffer Research Foundation	\$75,000.00	Jan. <sup>-</sup>

Overview

# BOARD CERTIFICATION(S)

Otolaryngology Complex Pediatric Otolaryngology

# MEDICAL/PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL

University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, MI

# RESIDENCY Case 2:17-cv-01609-RAJ Document 50-2 Filed 06/03/22 Page 10 of 11

University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, WA

#### **CLINICAL INTERESTS**

Hearing Loss, Cochlear Implant, Chronic ear disease and cholesteatoma; Ear anomalies: microtia and atresia, prominent ears, malformed ears; Cleft Palate, Velopharyngeal Insufficiency.

Research Interests: Cochlear implantation in children and Velopharyngeal Insufficiency.

#### RESEARCH DESCRIPTION

Clinical research in childhood communication

#### **RESEARCH FOCUS AREA**

Translational research, observational studies, investigator-initiated interventional studies, Therapeutic Trials

Contact Information

#### **PRIMARY OFFICE**

Seattle Children's - Otolaryngology-ENT

4800 Sand Point Way NE

OA.9.220

Seattle, WA 98105

Tel: **206-987-2105** 

4800 Sand Point Way NE, PO Box 5371 Seattle, WA 98105

206-987-2000

866-987-2000 (toll-free)

206-987-0391 (TTY)

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Seattle Children's complies with applicable federal and other civil rights laws and does not discriminate, exclude people or treat them differently based on race, color, religion (creed), sex, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, national origin (ancestry), age, disability, or any other status protected by applicable federal, state or local law. Financial assistance for medically necessary services is based on family income and hospital resources and is provided to children under age 21 whose primary residence is in Washington, Alaska, Montana or Idaho.

# **Exhibit C**

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44093 (11/1)

机氯化合物 医氯甲磺胺 的现在分词

Seattle Children's

No. Seattle Children's

ABOU, Sard Point Way N.E. Seattle, Washington 98105-0371 (206) 987-2000

1. Use only one-reasable ink
2. Only one RA per blank script
3. Cross out or changes require a re-written script

PCP: LONGO, MARTIE-CHRISTINE
REF: LONGO, MARTI

Dispense As White REPLLS

CONFIDENTIAL CAMBIA\_000316

# **Exhibit D**

JUN/28/2012/THU 12:41 PM OIC FAX No. 360 360 586-2018

P. 005/025

Audiology

\* Final Report \*

Document Type: Document Date:

Audiology

Document Status:

07 July 2011 14:14 Auth (Verified)

Document Title/Subject: Copy of pre-authorization letter to Regence. Performed By/Author: Verified By:

Scappini AUD, Brianne M on 07 July 2011 14:14 Scappini AUD, Brianne M on 07 July 2011 14:14

Encounter info:

18034945, VM Downtown, Clinic, 07/07/2011 - 07/07/2011

\* Final Report \*

Virginia Mason Medical Center

July 7, 2011

Regence

Attn: Pre-Determination Department

Re: Patient:

Pre-Determination of benefits for an auditory osseointegrated implant system

Children's Hospital otolaryngology department has completed her preliminary medical evaluation for Dr. Sie is recommending an auditory osseointegrated implant system to restore hearing in her right ear due to her congenital microtia, in that ear, causing her unilateral conductive hearing loss (dx code 389.05). I am writing to determine what benefits Regence will provide for the implant system and related services. Please review for medical necessity as well as contract benefit exclusions, limitations, pre-existing conditions or riders on the policy that may affect benefits.

The condition of unilateral conductive hearing loss (dx code 389.05) is easily identifiable by the medical profession. Treatment with an auditory osseointegrated implant system is universally understood and is an acceptable and frequent practice. An auditory osseointegrated implant system is not a hearing aid - is incapable of receiving adequate benefit from such a product because of the lack of an ear canal on her right side. An auditory osseointegrated implant system is designed specifically for patients who cannot benefit from hearing aids due to congenital or acquired outer or middle ear disorders, or because they have only one functioning cochlea. Medicare allows benefits for an auditory osseointegrated implant and does not consider it to be a hearing aid. It is a Class II DME prosthetic device as classified and approved by the FDA. (Hearing aids, in contrast are a Class I medical device.)

An auditory osseointegrated implant system normally consists of: (1) a titanium fixture that is surgically implanted into the temporal bone just behind the ear, and which becomes integrated into the bone, (2) a skin-penetrating abutment, and (3) a sound processor that connects to the abutment to complete the system. Due to this child's age, surgery (1 and 2) is not performed; instead the sound processor (3) is attached to a softband that is worn

Printed by:

Scappini AUD, Brianne M

Printed on:

05/10/2012 8:28

Page 1 of 2 (Continued)

### Case 2:17-cv-01609-RAJ Document 50-4 Filed 06/03/22 Page 3 of 3

JUN/28/2012/THU 12:42 PM OIC FAX No. 360 360 586-2018

P. 006/025

#### Audiology

\* Final Report \*

around the child's head. The sound processor transduces sound into vibration that is sent through the bone tissue directly stimulating the cochlea. This replaces an abnormally functioning outer and/or middle ear system and directly stimulates the auditory nerve fibers.

The following is a list of the CPT codes involved with this request:

CPT Code Description

L8692 Auditory Osseointegrated Processor and Kit

If you have further questions regarding this request for pre-authorization of benefits, please contact me at the phone number listed above. I look forward to your prompt written reply, detailing the finding of your review.

Sincerely,

Brianne M. Scappini, Au.D., CCC-A Audiologist

Completed Action List:

- Perform by Scappini AUD, Brianne M on 07 July 2011 14:14 Sign by Scappini AUD, Brianne M on 07 July 2011 14:14 Verify by Scappini AUD, Brianne M on 07 July 2011 14:14

Printed by:

Scappini AUD, Brianne M

Printed on: 05/10/2012 8:28

Page 2 of 2 (End of Report)