

The Honorable Robert S. Lasnik

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE

ANDREA SCHMITT; ELIZABETH
MOHUNDRO; and O.L. by and through her
parents, J.L. and K.L., each on their own behalf,
and on behalf of all similarly situated
individuals,

Plaintiff,

v.

KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN OF
WASHINGTON; KAISER FOUNDATION
HEALTH PLAN OF WASHINGTON
OPTIONS, INC.; KAISER FOUNDATION
HEALTH PLAN OF THE NORTHWEST; and
KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN,
INC.,

Defendants.

CASE NO. 2:17-cv-1611-RSL

DEFENDANTS' ANSWER AND
AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES TO
PLAINTIFFS' FOURTH AMENDED
COMPLAINT

Defendants KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN OF WASHINGTON
("KFHPW"); KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN OF WASHINGTON OPTIONS, INC.
("KFHPWAO"); KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN OF THE NORTHWEST
("KFHPNW"); and KAISER FOUNDATION HEALTH PLAN, INC. ("KFHP") (collectively, the
"Defendants"), by and through their undersigned attorneys of record, for their answer to the
Plaintiffs' Fourth Amended Complaint (Dkt. #65), state as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION

1. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 1 and therefore deny the same.

2. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 2 and therefore deny the same.

3. As to Paragraph 3, Defendants deny that KFHP issues any health policies. Defendants admit that health policies issued by KFHPW, KFHPWAO and KFHPNW all cover cochlear implants and related services for hearing disabled members. Defendants deny that all health policies issued by KFHPW, KFHPWO and KFHPNW exclude coverage for all hearing aids and related services and respond that the individual health plans speak for themselves. The remaining allegations of this Paragraph are Plaintiffs' recitation of their former allegations and this court's rulings which speak for themselves and to the extent Plaintiffs' recitation of such allegations and rulings is inconsistent or incomplete, it is denied. All remaining allegations of Paragraph 3 are denied.

4. As to the Plaintiffs' partial recitation of the Ninth Circuit's opinion in Paragraph 4, Defendants avers the opinion speaks for itself and to the extent Plaintiffs' recitation is inconsistent or incomplete, it is denied. Defendants deny the remaining allegations in Paragraph 4.

5. Paragraph 5 states legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 5 is required, Defendants deny the same.

II. PARTIES

6. On information and belief, Defendants admit that Andrea Schmitt was as some time insured under a KFHPW group health plan purchased by and issued to her employer, Columbia Legal Services. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 6 and therefore deny the same.

7. On information and belief, Defendants admit that Elizabeth Mohundro was as some

time insured under a KFHPWAO group health plan purchased by and issued to her employer, World Association for Children and Parents. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 7 and therefore deny the same.

8. On information and belief, Defendants admit O.L. was at one time insured as a dependent of her parent under a KFHPWAO group health plan purchased by and issued to the Richmark Company, her parent's employer. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 8 and therefore deny the same.

9. Defendants admit the allegations in the first two sentences of Paragraph 9. The remaining allegations are denied.

III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

10. Paragraph 10 states legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 10 is required, Defendants deny the same and deny that Plaintiffs have stated a cause of action under the ACA.

11. Paragraph 11 states legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 11 is required, Defendants deny the same and deny that Plaintiffs have stated a claim for breach of contract.

12. Paragraph 12 states legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 12 is required, Defendants admit venue is proper in this Court.

IV. NATURE OF THE CASE

13. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 13 and aver that each health plan speaks for itself.

14. Defendants deny that KFHPW issued any health plan to Plaintiff Schmitt in 2020, aver that the health plan purchased by Columbia Legal Services speaks for itself and deny all remaining allegations of Paragraph 14, including references to an Appendix.

15. The allegations of Paragraph 15 consist of legal conclusions and definitional

1 allegations to which no response is necessary. Defendants deny all other allegations of this
2 Paragraph.

3 16. As to Paragraph 16, Defendants admit that KFHPW, KFHPWAO and KFHPNW
4 are “covered entities” within the definitional provisions of Section 1557 of the Affordable Care
5 Act. Defendants deny that KFHP is a covered entity. Except as expressly admitted, the remaining
6 allegations in Paragraph 16 are denied.

7 17. Defendants deny the allegation in Paragraph 17.

8 18. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 18.

9 19. The allegations of Paragraph 19 are a recitation of the claim and damages that
10 Plaintiffs seek in the Plaintiffs’ Fourth Amended Complaint, which speaks for itself, and
11 Defendants deny that Plaintiffs are entitled to any of the relief sought in this action.

12 20. Defendants deny any violation of RCW 48.43.0128. The remaining allegations of
13 Paragraph 20 consist of legal conclusions and arguments to which no response is necessary. To
14 the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 20 is required, Defendants deny the same.

15 21. Defendants deny the allegations referenced in Paragraph 21.

16 **V. CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

17 22. Defendants deny that Paragraph 22 states a viable definition of a class and to the
18 extent a response is necessary, the allegations are denied.

19 23. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 23.

20 24. As to Paragraph 24, Defendants deny that Schmitt, Mohundro, and O.L. “were at
21 all relevant times” enrolled under a Kaiser insured health plan in the State of Washington.
22 Defendants admit that Mohundro and O.L. did not seek coverage for cochlear implants or bone
23 anchored hearing aids, both of which are covered under the health plans at issue, but instead sought
24 coverage for a different type of hearing aid (air conduction), which the employers/plan sponsors
25 that bought the insurance at issue chose not to purchase. Defendants lack information sufficient to
26 form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 24, as to the specific medical

condition(s) for either Mohundro or O.L., and accordingly those allegations are denied. Except as expressly admitted above, all remaining allegations of this Paragraph are denied.

25. Paragraph 25 states legal conclusions and arguments to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 25 is required, Defendants deny all such allegations and deny that the law mandates coverage for the specific type of hearing aids that named Plaintiffs desire, which is the determination that their lawsuit seeks.

26. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 26.

27. Defendants admit that there has been no other class action filed against Defendants seeking the relief sought in this action, and that some of the defendants have their principal place of business and do business in this district. Defendants deny each and every remaining allegation of Paragraph 27.

28. Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 28.

VI. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

29. The allegations of Paragraph 29 consist of legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 29 is required, Defendants state that the state statutes referenced in Paragraph 29 speak for themselves.

30. The allegations of Paragraph 30 consist of legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 30 is required, Defendants state that the state statutes and website referenced in Paragraph 30 speak for themselves and that the allegations are incomplete and further that they expressly omit reference to the federal Over-The-Counter Hearing Aid Act of 2017 (115th Congress Public Law 52, Section 709).

31. The allegations of Paragraph 31 consist of legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 31 is required, Defendants deny the same.

1 32. The allegations of Paragraph 32 consist of legal conclusions and definitional
2 allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in
3 Paragraph 32 is required, Defendants state that the statutes and regulation referenced in Paragraph
4 32 speak for themselves and deny Plaintiffs' legal arguments and conclusions therefrom.

5 33. The allegations of Paragraph 33 consist of legal conclusions and definitional
6 allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in
7 Paragraph 33 is required, Defendants states that the statute referenced in Paragraph 33 speaks for
8 itself and deny Plaintiffs' legal arguments and conclusions therefrom.

9 34. The allegations of Paragraph 34 consist of legal conclusions and definitional
10 allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in
11 Paragraph 34 is required, Defendants state that the statute referenced in Paragraph 34 speaks for
12 itself.

13 35. The allegations of Paragraph 35 consist of legal conclusions and definitional
14 allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in
15 Paragraph 35 is required, Defendants states that the statute referenced in Paragraph 35 speaks for
16 itself and deny Plaintiffs' legal arguments and conclusions therefrom.

17 36. The allegations of Paragraph 36 consist of legal conclusions and definitional
18 allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in
19 Paragraph 36 is required, Defendants states that the regulations referenced in Paragraph 36 speak
20 for themselves, and deny Plaintiffs' legal arguments and conclusions therefrom.

21 37. The allegations of Paragraph 37 consist of legal conclusions and definitional
22 allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in
23 Paragraph 37 is required, Defendants states that the state statute referenced in Paragraph 37 speaks
24 for itself.

25 38. The allegations of Paragraph 38 consist of legal arguments to which no response is
26 necessary. To the extent any response to the allegations in Paragraph 38 is required, Defendants

1 deny Plaintiffs' legal arguments and conclusions therefrom.

2 39. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
3 allegations in Paragraph 39 and therefore deny the same.

4 40. As to Paragraph 40, Defendants aver that hearing loss can be slight, mild, moderate,
5 severe or profound, or any combination of those. Hearing loss can occur suddenly or over a long
6 period of time. It can be temporary or permanent. Hearing loss can have many causes depending
7 on the individual, and one or more of any number of different components may be involved, which
8 could include the brain, the nerves, hair cells, middle ear bones, inner ear, ear drum, and/or ear
9 canal, as well being impacted by other issues, such as ear wax, blood pressure, age, medication,
10 exposure to loud noises, trauma, etc. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 40 as
11 incomplete and to the extent inconsistent with the above.

12 41. As to Paragraph 41, Defendants aver that the "pure-tone" test is a subjective test
13 used to identify the quietest sound a patient reports that they can hear at certain pitches and
14 decibels. To the extent the allegations of Paragraph 41 are inconsistent or incomplete, they are
15 denied.

16 42. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 42.

17 43. Defendants aver that the 2011 article by "Lin et al." speaks for itself. Defendants
18 deny the allegations of Paragraph 43.

19 44. Defendants deny that "Washington insured Kaiser enrollees lose their private
20 Kaiser coverage when they become Medicare eligible," and accordingly, deny the allegations of
21 Paragraph 44.

22 45. As to Paragraph 45, Defendants admit there is a wide variation in the degree of
23 hearing loss individuals may experience, from slight to profound. Except as admitted above,
24 Defendants deny all remaining allegations of Paragraph 45 and deny that the allegations accurately
25 portray the information cited in the cited URL.

26 46. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

1 allegations in Paragraph 46 as to what “most people” believe and deny the allegations of this
2 paragraph.

3 47. As to Paragraph 47, on information and belief, Defendants admit that sensorineural
4 hearing loss is a particular form of hearing loss. Defendants further admit sensorineural hearing
5 loss is the most common form of hearing loss. Without having the medical information about
6 individual patients, Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
7 remaining allegations in Paragraph 47 and therefore deny the same.

8 48. As to Paragraph 48, on information and belief, Defendants admit that conductive
9 hearing loss generally refers to a problem with the outer or middle ear that prevents sound from
10 reaching the inner ear. Defendants further admit that the bone-anchored hearing aid can sometimes
11 be used for patients with conductive hearing loss but also in those with mixed and unilateral
12 sensorineural hearing loss. Without having the medical information about individual patients,
13 Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
14 allegations in Paragraph 48 and therefore deny the same.

15 49. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
16 allegations in Paragraph 49 and therefore deny the same.

17 50. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
18 allegations in Paragraph 50 and therefore deny the same.

19 51. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
20 allegations in Paragraph 51 and therefore deny the same.

21 52. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 52, including the improper legal
22 argument and conclusions contained therein.

23 53. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
24 allegations, assumptions, and conclusions in Paragraph 53 and therefore deny the same.

25 54. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
26 allegations, assumptions, and conclusions in Paragraph 54 and therefore deny the same.

1 55. The allegations of Paragraph 55 consist of an incomplete hypothetical, legal
2 conclusions and argument, and assumptions, and accordingly, Defendants lack information
3 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 55 as to any particular
4 individual. Accordingly, the allegations are denied.

5 56. The allegations of Paragraph 56 consist of an incomplete hypothetical, legal
6 conclusions and argument, and assumptions, and accordingly, Defendants lack information
7 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 56 as to any particular
8 individual. Accordingly, the allegations are denied.

9 57. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 57.

10 58. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 58.

11 59. Defendants deny the allegation of Paragraph 59.

12 60. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 60.

13 61. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 61.

14 62. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 62.

15 63. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
16 allegations regarding the Medicaid program and the allegations relating thereto, which are
17 accordingly denied.

18 64. As to Paragraph 64, Defendants admit that a cochlear implant can be used to treat
19 a certain type of hearing loss and that it consists of an external microphone, a speech processor
20 and a small device placed under the skin near the ear, with electrodes placed in the cochlea.
21 Defendants further aver that the article at the cited URL speaks for itself. Except as admitted
22 above, Defendants deny all remaining allegations of Paragraph 64 which are inconsistent or
23 incomplete with the above.

24 65. As to Paragraph 65, Defendants admit that general anesthesia is generally used for
25 implantation of the cochlear implant. Except as admitted above, Defendants deny all remaining
26 allegations of Paragraph 65 inconsistent with the above.

1 66. As to Paragraph 66, Defendants admit cochlear implants generally benefit
2 individuals who have hearing loss. Except as admitted above, Defendants lack information
3 sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 66 and therefore
4 deny the same.

5 67. Defendants aver the “Lin et al.” article speaks for itself and Defendants lack
6 information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations referenced in Paragraph 67
7 and therefore deny the same.

8 68. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
9 allegations referenced in Paragraph 68 and therefore deny the same. Defendants further states that
10 the article referenced in Paragraph 68 speaks for itself.

11 69. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
12 allegations referenced in Paragraph 69 and therefore deny the same. Defendants further states that
13 the article referenced in Paragraph 69 speaks for itself.

14 70. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 70.

15 71. Defendants admit bone anchored hearing aids can be used to treat some conductive
16 and mixed hearing loss, and unilateral sensorineural hearing loss and Defendants aver the article
17 referenced in Paragraph 71 speaks for itself. Except as admitted above, Defendants deny the
18 remaining allegations of Paragraph 71.

19 72. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
20 allegations referenced in Paragraph 72 and therefore deny the same. Defendants further states that
21 the article and estimates referenced in Paragraph 72 speaks for itself.

22 73. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
23 allegations referenced in Paragraph 73 and therefore deny the same. Defendants further states that
24 the publication referenced in Paragraph 73 speaks for itself.

25 74. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
26 allegations referenced in Paragraph 74 and therefore deny the same.

1 75. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
2 allegations referenced in Paragraph 75 and therefore deny the same.

3 76. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
4 allegations referenced in Paragraph 76 and therefore deny the same.

5 77. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
6 allegations referenced in Paragraph 77 and therefore deny the same.

7 78. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
8 allegations referenced in Paragraph 78 and therefore deny the same.

9 79. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
10 allegations referenced in Paragraph 79 and therefore deny the same.

11 80. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
12 allegations referenced in Paragraph 80 and therefore deny the same.

13 81. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
14 allegations referenced in Paragraph 81 and therefore deny the same.

15 82. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
16 allegations referenced in Paragraph 82 and therefore deny the same.

17 83. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
18 allegations referenced in Paragraph 83 and therefore deny the same.

19 84. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
20 allegations referenced in Paragraph 84 and therefore deny the same.

21 85. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
22 allegations referenced in Paragraph 85 and therefore deny the same.

23 86. Defendants admit that claims for coverage of O.L.'s hearing aids and related
24 services in 2019 and 2020 were denied, and respond that the referenced explanations of benefits
25 speak for themselves.

26 87. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

1 allegations referenced in Paragraph 87 and therefore deny the same.

2 88. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
3 allegations referenced in Paragraph 88 and therefore deny the same.

4 89. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 89.

5 90. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 90.

6 91. Defendants lack information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
7 allegations referenced in Paragraph 91 and therefore deny the same.

8 92. Defendants admit that KFHPWAO, KFHPNW and KFHPW operate health
9 programs or activities pursuant to the legal citations, as alleged in Paragraph 92; otherwise, deny
10 the allegations in Paragraph 92.

11 93. Defendants admit KFHPWAO, KFHPNW and KFHPW are covered entities;
12 otherwise, deny the allegations in Paragraph 93.

13 94. As to Paragraph 94, Defendants admit that it complied with the requirements of
14 ACA § 1557.

15 95. Defendants admit that it complies with the requirements of ACA § 1557, and that
16 it has posted and published notices of consumer civil rights confirming that fact. Defendants deny
17 the remaining allegations of Paragraph 95.

18 96. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 96.

19 97. Upon information and belief, Defendants admit the allegations of Paragraph 97.

20 98. The allegations of Paragraph 98 consist of legal arguments and conclusions to
21 which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to those allegations is required,
22 Defendants deny such legal conclusions.

23 99. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 99.

24 100. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 100.

25 101. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 101.

26 102. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 102.

103. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 103.

104. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 104.

105. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 105.

106. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 106.

107. The allegations of Paragraph 107 consist of legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to those allegations is required, Defendants responds that the authorities referenced in Paragraph 107 speak for themselves.

VII. CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

COUNT I

108. Defendants reallege the responses set forth in Paragraphs 1-107, as if fully asserted in response to Paragraph 108.

109. The allegations of Paragraph 109 consist of legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary. To the extent any response to those allegations is required, Defendants responds that Plaintiffs have accurately quoted ACA § 1557 in part and the statute speak for itself.

110. Defendants admit that KFHPWAO, KFHPNW and KFHPW operate health programs or activities pursuant to the legal citations, as alleged in Paragraph 110; otherwise, deny the allegations of Paragraph 110.

111. Defendants lacks information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations of Paragraph 111, and therefore deny the same.

112. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 112.

113. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 113.

114. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 114.

115. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 115.

116. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 116.

117. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 117.

118. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 118.

119. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 119.

COUNT II

120. In response to Paragraph 120, Defendants reallege their responses to Paragraphs 1-119 as if fully incorporated above.

121. The allegations of Paragraph 121 consist of legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary.

122. The allegations of Paragraph 122 consist of legal conclusions and definitional allegations to which no response is necessary.

123. Defendants deny the allegations of Paragraph 123.

124. Defendants deny the allegations in Paragraph 124.

To the extent Plaintiffs' Demand for Relief requires a response, Defendants deny that Plaintiff are entitled to any of the relief they seek.

AFFIRMATIVE AND OTHER DEFENSES

By way of affirmative defenses to the Plaintiffs' claim, Defendants alleges as follows:

1. The health plans at issue are bona fide benefit plans based on and consistent with state law.

2. Plaintiffs' claims fail because Defendants had and utilized legitimate, neutral and non-discriminatory reasons, rules and principles, including reasonable medical management techniques, in adopting the challenged but justified health plan provisions.

3. One or more of the Plaintiffs' and putative class members' claims for damages fail because they fail to comply with the terms and conditions of the health plans at issue, including whether air conduction hearing aids are medically necessary for them and/or failure to submit a claim for coverage or otherwise comply with the claim and appeal procedures under their plan, including failure to exhaust administrative remedies.

1 4. Plaintiffs' claims fail to the extent they purchased and paid for specific air
2 conduction hearing aids and related treatments and services at times when they were not covered
3 by Defendants' health plans.

4 5. Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because they failed to mitigate
5 their damages, if any.

6 6. Plaintiffs' claims fail to the extent they failed to commence this action within the
7 time required by the applicable statute of limitations.

8 7. Plaintiffs' claims fail, in whole or in part, to the extent they are premature and not
9 ripe for consideration.

10 8. Plaintiffs' claims, and those claims they purport to bring on behalf of members of
11 the putative class, are barred in whole or in part because Plaintiffs and the putative class members
12 lack standing to assert the alleged claims, including the failure to suffer any injury in fact.

13 9. This Court lacks personal jurisdiction over any claims on behalf of any absent
14 members of the putative class.

15 10. Plaintiffs' claims fail because the relief they seek would fundamentally alter
16 Kaiser's programs, activities and services, and would result in an undue financial burden.

17 11. Plaintiffs' claims fail because Defendants offer riders with coverage for hearing
18 aids and related treatments and services, and any fault for failing to obtain such coverage lies with
19 Plaintiffs, their employers or other nonparties.

20 Defendants reserves the right to amend or supplement any affirmative or other defenses,
21 and to assert any other such defenses as investigation and discovery may warrant.

22 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

23 WHEREFORE, Defendants requests entry of judgment in their favor and against Plaintiffs
24 as follows:

- 25 1. Dismissing Plaintiffs' Fourth Amended Complaint in its entirety with prejudice;
26 2. Denying Plaintiffs' requests for damages, costs, attorney fees, equitable relief, and

1 all other relief Plaintiffs seek herein;

2 3. Awarding Defendants their costs, expenses, disbursements and attorney fees as
3 permitted by law; and

4 4. Awarding Defendants such other and further relief as the Court deems just and
5 equitable.

6 Respectfully submitted this 1st day of September 2022.

7 **KARR TUTTLE CAMPBELL**

8 s/ Medora A. Marisseau

9 Medora A. Marisseau, WSBA# 23114

10 Mark A. Bailey, WSBA #26337

11 Joshua M. Howard, WSBA #52189

12 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 3300

13 Seattle, Washington 98104

14 Telephone: 206-223-1313

15 Facsimile: 206-682-7100

16 Email: mmarisseau@karrtuttle.com

17 Email: mbailey@karrtuttle.com

18 Email: jhoward@karrtuttle.com

19 *Attorneys for the Defendants*

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Luci E. Brock, affirm and state that I am employed by Karr Tuttle Campbell in King County, in the State of Washington. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to this action. My business address is: 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 3300, Seattle, Washington 98104. On this day, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing document to be filed with the Court and served on the parties listed below in the manner indicated.

Eleanor Hamburger
 Richard E. Spoonemore
 SIRIANNI YOUTZ SPOONEMORE HAMBURGER
 3101 Western Avenue Ste 350
 Seattle, WA 98121
 206-223-0303
 Fax: 206-223-0246
ehamburger@sylaw.com
rspoonemore@sylaw.com
Attorneys for the Plaintiffs



Via U.S. Mail
 Via Hand Delivery
 Via Electronic Mail
 Via Overnight Mail
 CM/ECF via court's website

John F. Waldo
 LAW OFFICE OF JOHN F WALDO
 2108 McDuffie Street
 Houston, TX 77019
 206-849-5009
 Email: johnfwaldo@hotmail.com
Attorneys for the Plaintiffs



Via U.S. Mail
 Via Hand Delivery
 Via Electronic Mail
 Via Overnight Mail
 CM/ECF via court's website

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington that the foregoing is true and correct, to the best of my knowledge.

Executed on this 1st day of September 2022, at Seattle, Washington.

s/ Luci Brock

Litigation Legal Assistant